



# Early Years Foundation Stage – Curriculum Policy

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## Statement of intent

At Bushbury Nursery School, we greatly value the importance of the early years foundation stage (EYFS) in providing a secure foundation for future learning and development.

This policy has been developed in conjunction with the relevant DfE guidance and legislation to ensure that each child has a happy and positive start to their school life, in which they can build a foundation for a love of learning.

\*The Early Years Foundation Stage (EYFS) sets the standards that all early years providers must meet to ensure that children learn and develop well and are kept healthy and safe. It promotes teaching and learning to ensure children's 'school readiness' and gives children the broad range of knowledge and skills that provide the right foundation for good future progress through school and life.

The EYFS seeks to provide:

- **Quality and consistency** in all early years settings, so that every child makes good progress and no child gets left behind.
- **A secure foundation** through learning and development opportunities which are planning around the needs and interests of each individual child and are assessed and reviewed regularly.
- **Partnership working** between practitioners and with parents and/or carers.
- **Equality of opportunity** and anti-discriminatory practice, ensuring that every child is included and supported.”<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup>Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage 2021

## **1. Legal framework**

- 1.1. This policy has due regard to statutory legislation, including, but not limited to, the following:
  - Childcare Act 2016
  - The Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act 2006
  - Data Protection Act 2018
- 1.2. This policy has due regard to statutory guidance, including, but not limited to, the following:
  - DfE (2021) 'Statutory framework for the early years foundation stage'
  - DfE (2021) 'Keeping children safe in education'
  - DfE (2018) 'Working together to safeguard children'
  - DfE (2015) 'The prevent duty'
- 1.3. This policy is intended to be used in conjunction with the following school policies:
  - Behaviour Policy
  - Early Years Special Educational Needs and Disabilities (SEND) Policy
  - Early Years Teaching and Learning Policy
  - Child Protection and Safeguarding Policy
  - Equal Opportunities Policy
  - Administering Medication Policy
  - Health and Safety Policy
  - Recruitment Policy
  - Data Protection Policy

## **2. Roles and responsibilities**

- 2.1. The Governing Board has the overall responsibility for the implementation of this policy.
- 2.2. The Governing Board has overall responsibility for ensuring that this policy does not discriminate on any grounds, including, but not limited to, ethnicity/national origin, culture, religion, gender, disability or sexual orientation.
- 2.3. The Governing Board has responsibility for handling complaints regarding this policy, as outlined in the school's Complaints Procedures Policy.
- 2.4. The Nursery teacher, in conjunction with the headteacher, has responsibility for the day-to-day implementation and management of this policy.

- 2.5. Staff, including teachers, support staff and volunteers, are responsible for familiarising themselves with, and following, this policy.

### **3. Aims**

- 3.1. Through the implementation of this policy, Bushbury Nursery School aims to:
- Give each child a happy and positive start to their school life, in which they can establish a solid foundation for a love of learning.
  - Enable each child to develop socially, physically, intellectually and emotionally.
  - Encourage children to develop independence within a secure and friendly atmosphere.
  - Support children in building relationships through the development of social skills such as cooperation and sharing.
  - Work alongside parents to meet each child's individual needs to ensure they reach their full potential.
- 3.2. Bushbury Nursery School adheres to the four guiding principles which shape practice within EYFS settings:
- Every child is a unique child, who is constantly learning and can be resilient, capable, confident and self-assured.
  - Children learn to be strong and independent through positive relationships.
  - Children learn and develop well in enabling environments, in which their experiences respond to their individual needs and there is a strong partnership between the school and parents.
  - Children develop and learn in different ways and at different rates.
- 3.3. To put these principles into practice, the school:
- Provides a balanced curriculum which takes children's different stages of development into account.
  - Promotes equality of opportunity and anti-discriminatory practice.
  - Works in partnership with parents.
  - Plans challenging learning experiences, based on individual needs, which are informed by observation and assessment.
  - Implements a key person approach to develop close relationships with children.
  - Provides a safe and secure learning environment.

## **4. Learning and development**

- 4.1. Bushbury Nursery School offers an EYFS curriculum based on an observation of children's needs, interests and stages of development.
- 4.2. In partnership with parents, the school promotes the learning and development of pupils to ensure they are ready for the next stage of education.
- 4.3. When planning what children learn, practitioner will have regard for the three characteristics of effective teaching and learning are:
  - playing and exploring - children investigate and experience things, and 'have a go'
  - active learning - children concentrate and keep on trying if they encounter difficulties, and enjoy achievements
  - creating and thinking critically - children have and develop their own ideas, make links between ideas, and develop strategies for doing
- 4.4. There are seven areas of learning and development that must shape education programmes in EYFS settings. These are split into two sections – prime and specific; however, all the sections are interconnected and important.
- 4.5. The 'prime' areas of learning and development are:
  - Communication and language
  - Physical development
  - Personal, social and emotional development
- 4.6. The 'specific' areas of learning and development are:
  - Literacy
  - Mathematics
  - Understanding the world
  - Expressive arts and design
- 4.7. Activities are planned to reflect children's interests and individual circumstances in order to provide each child with a challenging and enjoyable experience.
- 4.8. In the first instance the Child's Key Worker will discuss any cause for concern in a child's progress, especially in the prime areas of learning, with the child's parents. A strategy of support will be agreed upon and consideration will be

taken as to whether the child may have a special educational need or disability which requires additional support.

- 4.9** The school takes reasonable steps to provide opportunities for children with English as an additional language (EAL) to use their home language in play and learning whilst also ensuring that these children have sufficient opportunities to reach a good standard of English. During assessment, if a child is found to not have a strong grasp on English, the child's Key Worker will contact the child's parents to establish their home language skills to assess if there is cause for concern about a language delay.
- 4.10 Each area of learning and development will be implemented through a mix of adult-led and pupil-initiated activity.
- 4.11 The school will respond to each child's emerging needs and interests, guiding their development through friendly and positive interaction.
- 4.12 Activities are planned with regard to three characteristics of effective teaching and learning in the EYFS:
- Playing and exploring – children investigate and experience things.
  - Active learning – children concentrate and keep on trying if they encounter difficulties, and enjoy their achievements.
  - Creating and thinking critically – children have and develop their own ideas, make links between ideas, and develop strategies for doing things.
- 4.13 Further information regarding learning and development are set out in the school's Teaching and Learning Policy.

## **5 Inclusion**

- 5.1 Bushbury Nursery School values all their children as individuals irrespective of their ethnicity, culture, religion, home language, background, ability or gender.
- 5.2 The EYFS curriculum is planned in order to meet the needs of the individual child and support them at their own pace.
- 5.3 The Equal Opportunities Policy ensures that the needs of all children are met, regardless of any protected characteristics they have.
- 5.4 The Early Years Special Educational Needs and Disabilities (SEND) Policy ensures all children receive the support they need and are given the best learning experience possible.
- 5.5 SEND in the EYFS setting will be monitored and managed by the school's special educational needs coordinator (SENCO).

## **6 The learning environment and outdoor spaces**

- 6.1 The learning environment is organised in such a way that children can explore and learn in a safe environment.
- 6.2 Children have access to an enclosed outdoor play area, and daily outdoor activities are planned, unless circumstances, such as the weather, would make outdoor activity inappropriate and unsafe.
- 6.3 There are toilet facilities available to Nursery children and Terrific for Two's children, and there are hygienic changing facilities located in both toilet areas containing a supply of paper towels and spare clothes.

## **7 Assessment**

- 7.1 Assessment plays an important part in helping the school to recognise children's progress, understand their needs, plan activities, and assess the need for support.
- 7.2 Parents will be kept up-to-date with their child's progress and development, and the child's Key Worker in conjunction with the SENCO will address any learning and development need in partnership with parents.
- 7.3 Bushbury Nursery School implements formative assessments to assess the learning and development of children in the EYFS. Staff members will observe children to understand their level of achievement, interests and learning styles. This information will then be used to shape learning experiences for each child.
- 7.4 Reasonable adjustments will be made to the assessment process for children with SEND, as appropriate.

## **8 Safeguarding and welfare**

- 8.1 Bushbury Nursery School takes all necessary steps to keep the children in our care safe and well.
- 8.2 Any safeguarding or welfare issues will be dealt with in line with the Child Protection and Safeguarding Policy, and all members of staff in the EYFS are required to read this policy as part of their induction training.



## **9 Health and safety**

- 9.1 A first-aid box is located in all areas of the nursery environment and outdoors.
- 9.2 Only medicine prescribed to a child by a doctor, dentist, nurse or pharmacist will be administered.
- 9.3 The school's Administering Medication Policy outlines the procedures for administering medicines.
- 9.4 The Child's Key Worker will report any accident or injury involving a child to their parents on the day it occurs, and any first-aid treatment administered to a child will also be reported to their parents.
- 9.5 Accidents and injuries will be recorded in an accident book, located in all areas of the nursery (inc outdoors)
- 9.6 The headteacher will report any serious accident, illness, injury, or death of a child whilst in the school's care to Ofsted as soon as is reasonably practicable, but within 14 days of the incident occurring. Local child protection agencies will also be notified.
- 9.7 The school has a Fire Evacuation Plan in place.
- 9.8 The headteacher will notify Ofsted of any incidents of food poisoning affecting two or more children within 14 days of the incident.
- 9.9 Information about any dietary requirements, preferences, food allergies and any special health requirements a child has will be recorded.
- 9.10 Fresh drinking water is available at all times.
- 9.11 Smoking is not permitted on the school premises.
- 9.12 The Health and Safety Policy outlines Bushbury Nursery School's full health and safety policies and procedures.

## **10 Staff taking medication or other substances**

- 10.1 The school implements a zero-tolerance approach to drugs and alcohol misuse.
- 10.2 The use of alcohol or any other substance that may affect the ability to care for children by a member of staff will not be tolerated. If there is a reason to believe a member of staff is under the influence of alcohol or any other substance, they will not be allowed to work directly with the children and further action will be taken.
- 10.3 Any member of staff taking medication which may affect their ability to care for children will seek medical advice. Staff will only be allowed to work directly with the children if it is confirmed that the medication is unlikely to impair their ability to look after children properly.

10.4 Any medication used by staff is securely stored in the school staff room.

## **11 Staffing**

11.1 Bushbury Nursery School has a robust Recruitment Policy in place, which aims to ensure that members of staff employed in the EYFS are suitable.

11.2 Upon employment, all EYFS staff receive induction training to ensure that they understand their roles and responsibilities, including information about emergency evacuation procedures, safeguarding, child protection, and health and safety.

11.3 Staff will be supported to undertake the appropriate training and professional development to ensure children receive the best quality learning experience.

11.4 All members of staff who have contact with children and families will be supervised by the Nursery Teacher and Headteacher (SENCO). The supervision will provide opportunities for staff to:

- Discuss any issues, particularly concerning the development or wellbeing of children, including any child protection concerns.
- Identify solutions to address issues.
- Receive coaching to improve their effectiveness.

11.5 The Nursery Teacher holds at least a full and relevant level 3 qualification alongside at least two years' experience working in an early years setting. At least half of the other EYFS staff hold a full and relevant level 2 qualification.

11.6 All staff on the school premises have a current paediatric first-aid (PFA) certificate.

11.7 All new staff with a level 2 or 3 qualification will be PFA trained.

11.8 Bushbury Nursery School will organise PFA training to be renewed every three years.

11.9 Bushbury Nursery School provides a staffing ratio in line with the safeguarding and welfare requirements set out in the 'Statutory framework for the early years foundation stage'.

11.10 The school adopts the following staffing ratios:

- For children aged two, there is one member of staff for every four children. At least one staff member holds a full and relevant level 3 qualification, and at least half of the other staff members hold full and relevant level 2 qualifications.
- For children aged three and over: Where a staff member with qualified teacher status (QTS), early years professional status, or another suitable level 6 qualification is working directly with the children, there is one member of staff for every 13 children, and at least one other member of staff holds a full and relevant level 3 qualification

- 11.11 Only under exceptional circumstances, and where the quality of care and safety of children is maintained, will changes be made to the ratios. (eg during a pandemic)
- 11.12 Parents will be informed about staffing arrangements, and, when relevant and practical, will be involved in staffing arrangement decisions.
- 11.13 Each child is assigned a key person whose role it is to help ensure that every child's care is tailored to meet their individual needs.
- 11.14 Parents will be informed by letter of whom their child's key person is, and the role of the key person will be explained by the headteacher during the induction visits.

## **12 Information and records**

12.1 Bushbury Nursery School stores and shares information in line with the Data Protection Act 2018, and with regard to the school's Data Protection Policy.

12.2 The following information is recorded for each child:

- The child's name and date of birth
- The name and address of every parent or carer who is known to the school, and which parent or carer the child normally lives with
- The emergency contact details of the child's parent or carer

12.3 The following information about the school is recorded:

- The school's name, address and telephone number
- The school's certificate of registration
- The name, address and telephone number of anyone who will regularly be in unsupervised contact with the children
- A daily record of the names of the children being cared for in the school, their hours of attendance, and the names of each child's key person

12.4 The following information is made available to parents:

- How the school delivers the EYFS and how parents can access more information
- The daily routine and the activities offered in the school's EYFS and how parents can assist their child's learning at home
- How the school's EYFS supports children with SEND
- Details of the food and drink provided to the children
- Information about the policies and procedures in place in the school's EYFS
- Staffing details

12.5 Bushbury Nursery will notify Ofsted if there are any changes to the following:

- The address of the school
- The school's contact details
- The hours during which care is provided
- Any significant event which is likely to affect the suitability of the school or any person who cares for, or is in regular contact with, children to look after children

## **13 Parental involvement**

13.1 At Bushbury Nursery School we firmly believe that the EYFS cannot function without the enduring support of parents.

13.2 Parents are invited to termly parents' 'Stay and Share' sessions; however, the school has an open-door policy and parents are welcome to talk to teachers at the start and end of the school day.

13.3 The headteacher's office will be utilised for confidential discussions between staff and parents.

13.4 Parents are asked to sign permission slips for any visits out of school, use of photographs of their child, and using the internet at school.

13.5 Parents are asked to complete admission forms, a medical form, and to talk to their child's to their Key Worker on the home visit to help the school to understand their character and personality.

## **14 Monitoring and review**

14.1 This policy is reviewed annually by the governing board and the headteacher.

14.2 Any changes made to this policy will be communicated to all members of staff.

14.3 All members of staff directly involved with the EYFS are required to familiarise themselves with all process and procedures outlined in this policy as part of their induction.